

**CONDENSED COURSE GENERAL SCIENCE**  
**Grade 8<sup>th</sup>**

Content			Time Allocated Teaching +Assessment)	Remarks
Unit No & Name	Topics	Student Learning Outcome		
Unit 1 Human Organ System	1.1. Human Nervous System 1.2. Reflex Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the structure and functions of the nervous system</li> <li>• Describe the working of nervous system through a model</li> <li>• Explain a reflex action with an example</li> <li>• Differentiate between voluntary and involuntary actions they have experienced</li> </ul>	04+01	
Unit 2 Heredity in Organisms	2.1. Cell Division 2.2. Heredity 2.3. Basis of Heredity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Differentiate between meiosis and mitosis</li> <li>• Identify DNA and chromosomes in the cell diagram</li> <li>• Define heredity and recognize its importance in transferring of characteristics from parent to offspring</li> </ul>	05+01	
Unit 3 Biotechnology	3.2. introduction of gene into Bacterium 3.3. Genetic Modification	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Define bacterium</li> <li>• Explain how genes are introduced into bacterium</li> <li>• Explain the genetic modification</li> </ul>	02+01	
Unit 4 Pollutants and their Effects on Environment	4.2. Effects of Human activities on Environment 4.3.5. Responsibilities for all	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify the human activities that have long term adverse consequences on the environment</li> <li>• Explain the Greenhouse effect</li> <li>• Design a model to explain the Greenhouse effect</li> <li>• Describe the causes and effects of ozone depletion</li> </ul>	04+01	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Carry out a research to explain global warming and its likely effects on life on earth</li> <li>• Explain the formation of acid rain. Identify the consequences of acid rain on living and nonliving things</li> <li>• Define deforestation</li> <li>• State the effects of deforestation on the environment</li> <li>• Explain the importance of local and global conservation of natural resources</li> <li>• Plan and conduct a campaign that can help to reduce air pollution in their local environment</li> <li>• Suggest ways in which individuals, organization and government can help to make earth a better place to live</li> </ul>		
Unit 5 Chemical Reactions	5.1. Chemical Reactions 5.2. Balancing the Chemical Equations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Define chemical reactions and give examples</li> <li>• Explain the rearrangement of atoms in chemical reactions</li> <li>• Explain balancing of a chemical reaction</li> <li>• Write balanced chemical equations for a variety of chemical reactions</li> </ul>	03+01	
Unit 6 Acids, Alkalis and Salts	6.1. Acids 6.2. Alkalis 6.3. Salts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Define the terms acid, alkali and salt</li> <li>• Describe the properties of acids, alkalis and salts</li> <li>• Explain the reaction between an acid and an alkali</li> <li>• Describe the importance of neutralization reactions in daily life</li> <li>• Write three chemical equations from the given list of acids and alkalis</li> </ul>	06+01	
Unit 7 Force and Pressure	7.1. Pressure , Force and Area 7.1.1. Units of Pressure 7.2. Water Pressure 7.3. Pascal's Law 7.4. Gas pressure in a closed container	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Define the term pressure</li> <li>• Identify the units of pressure</li> <li>• Describe the causes of gas pressure in a container</li> </ul>	04+01	
Unit 8	8.1. Physical Quantities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Define a physical quantity with examples</li> </ul>	05+01	

Measurement of Physical Quantities	8.2.1. Length 8.2.3. Mass 8.2.4. Time	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apply the prefixes milli-, kilo-, centi and interpret the units</li> <li>Interconvert smaller units and bigger units</li> <li>Select and use measuring instruments</li> </ul>		
Unit 9 Sources and Effects of Heat Energy	9.1. Sources and Effects of Heat Energy 9.2. Thermal Expansion and Contraction 9.2.1. Effect of Heat on Solids 9.2.3. Effect of Heat on Gases	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe the sources and effects of heat</li> <li>Explain thermal expansion of solids, liquids and gases</li> <li>Explore the effects and applications of expansion and contraction of solids</li> <li>Describe the working of thermometer</li> </ul>	04+01	
Unit 10 Lenses	10.1. Lenses 10.2. Types of lenses 10.2.1. Principal Focus and Focal Length of Lenses	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Define lens</li> <li>Differentiate between the different types of lenses</li> <li></li> </ul>	03+01	
Unit 11 Electricity in Action	11.1. Generating Electricity 11.1.1 How does a Power Station work?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Design an experiment to generate electricity</li> <li>Explain the working of the model generator</li> <li>Design and demonstrate the working of a power station</li> </ul>	03+01	
Unit 12 Exploring Space	12.2. Space Exploration 12.2.4 Technological tools used in Space Exploration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe development of tools and technologies used in space exploration</li> <li>Identify the technological tools used in space exploration</li> </ul>	02+01	